

Foreword to the First Edition in Spanish (July 2000)	5
Preface to the Third Edition in Spanish (April 2016)	7
Introduction	9
Using this guide	10
Localities of interest mentioned in the text	12
Sources	13
Families index	
Game Birds (Galliformes, Phasianidae)	14
Wildfowl (Anseriformes, Anatidae)	18
Grebes (Podicipediformes, Podicipedidae)	34
Flamingos (Phoenicopteriformes, Phoenicopteridae)	36
Pigeons (Columbiformes, Columbidae)	36
Sandgrouse (Pterocliformes, Pteroclidae)	40
Nightjars (Caprimulgiformes, Caprimulgidae)	42
Swifts (Apodiformes, Apodidae)	42
Cuckoos (Cuculiformes, Cuculidae)	46
Rails (Gruiformes, Rallidae)	46
Cranes (Gruiformes, Gruidae)	52
Bustards (Otidiformes, Otididae)	52
Divers (Loons) (Gaviiformes, Gaviidae)	54
Storm-petrels (Procellariiformes, families Oceanitidae –Oceanites and Pelagodroma– and Hydrobatidae –Hydrobates)	56
Petrels and Shearwaters (Procellariiformes, Procellariidae)	58
Storks (Ciconiiformes, Ciconiidae)	62
Ibis and Spoonbills (Pelecaniformes, Threskiornithidae)	62
Herons (Ciconiiformes, Ardeidae)	64
Gannets and Boobies (Suliformes, Sulidae)	70
Cormorants (Suliformes, Phalacrocoracidae)	70
Oystercatchers (Charadriiformes, Haematopodidae)	72
Stilts and Avocets (Charadriiformes, Recurvirostridae)	72
Plovers and Lapwings (Charadriiformes, Charadriidae)	74
Stone-curlews (Charadriiformes, Burhinidae)	78
Sandpipers and allies (Charadriiformes, Scolopacidae)	78
Buttonquails (Charadriiformes, Turnicidae)	96
Couriers and Pratincoles (Charadriiformes, Glareolidae)	96
Gulls and Terns (Charadriiformes, Laridae)	98
Skuas (Charadriiformes, Stercorariidae)	112
Auks (Charadriiformes, Alcidae)	116
Barn Owls (Strigiformes, Tytonidae)	118
Owls (Strigiformes, Strigidae)	118
Osprey (Accipitriformes, Pandionidae)	122
Diurnal Raptors (Accipitriformes, Accipitridae)	124
Hoopoes (Bucerotiformes, Upupidae)	140
Coraciiformes (families Alcedinidae, Meropidae, Coraciidae)	140
Woodpeckers (Piciformes, Picidae)	142
Falcons (Falconiformes, Falconidae)	146
Parakeets (Psittaciformes, Psittacidae)	150
Orioles (Passeriformes, Oriolidae)	150
Bush Shrikes (Passeriformes, Malaconotidae)	150
Shrikes (Passeriformes, Laniidae)	152
Corvids (Passeriformes, Corvidae)	154
Tits (Passeriformes, Paridae)	160

Penduline Tits (Passeriformes, Remizidae)	162
Parrotbills (Passeriformes, Panuridae)	162
Larks (Passeriformes, Alaudidae)	164
Cisticolas and allies (Passeriformes, Cisticolidae)	168
Reed Warblers and allies (Passeriformes, Acrocephalidae)	168
Grasshopper-warblers (Passeriformes, Locustellidae)	172
Swallows (Passeriformes, Hirundinidae)	172
Bulbuls (Passeriformes, Pycnonotidae)	174
Leaf-warblers (Passeriformes, Phylloscopidae)	176
Bush-warblers (Passeriformes, Scotocercidae)	178
Bush-tits (Passeriformes, Aegithalidae)	178
Scrub Warblers (Passeriformes, Sylviidae)	180
Treecreepers (Passeriformes, Certhiidae)	184
Nuthatches (Passeriformes, Sittidae)	186
Wrens (Passeriformes, Troglodytidae)	186
Dippers (Passeriformes, Cinclidae)	186
Starlings (Passeriformes, Sturnidae)	188
Thrushes (Passeriformes, Turdidae)	188
Chats and Flycatchers (Passeriformes, Muscicapidae)	192
Kinglets (Passeriformes, Regulidae)	200
Accentors (Passeriformes, Prunellidae)	202
Laughing-thrushes and allies (Passeriformes, Leiothrichidae)	202
Waxbills and allies (Passeriformes, Estrildidae)	202
Sparrows (Passeriformes, Passeridae)	204
Pipits and Wagtails (Passeriformes, Motacillidae)	206
Finches (Passeriformes, Fringillidae)	212
Buntings (Passeriformes, Calcaridae –Snow Bunting– and Emberizidae –others)	220
Rarities	224
Bibliography	239
Other websites of interest	245
Useful addresses	246
Species Index	247